

**2019**

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ta'lim maktablarining 8-sinf  
o'quvchilari uchun ingliz tili fanidan  
mustaqil shug'ullanishlari uchun**

**QO'LLANMA**

**8-SINF INGLIZ TILI**



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*Ushbu materiallarni ruxsatsiz tarqatish, sotish qat'iyon taqiqlanadi.*

8-SINF INGLIZ TILI 2019

1-BILET

1. When I **had eaten** I began watching TV.
2. My favourite book is "The Old Man and the Sea" by Ernest Hemingway. This story is one of the well-known works of the writer. The author depicts the characters of the old man and the boy and their relations very vividly and skillfully. Santiago, the old man, was one of the writer's beloved characters. The old man was a born fisherman, but he was not a butcher and fished only for a living. He was very lonely. He had a devoted friend - the boy, Manolin. The boy loved the old man for his kind heart, his devotion the sea. Manolin was like a son to Santiago. He took care of the old man's food and his belongings. The old man was glad to pass his experience to the boy. He looked forward to going to the sea together with the boy. All Santiago's life had been in preparation for the battle with big fish. He knew that he had been born for this and it was time to prove it. A strong man at last had met a strong fish. The battle was a difficult one and full of danger. Though the sharks had eaten the fish and nothing had left but the backbone, the old man had morally won the battle. Santiago's words "man can be destroyed but not defeated" are the main idea of this story. "The Old Man and the Sea" is a masterpiece for its imaginative language and the description of nature.

2-BILET

1. My radio doesn't work very well, but I don't know what is wrong **with** it.
2. Speak on the theme —My future dream!

When I'm thinking about my future I cannot say for sure what it will be like. Many of teenagers do not know what they want to become. But I am sure that the most important things for me in future will be my profession and family. My opinion is that good education is necessary to get a good job. Profession is a very important choice that will define all of my future life. I am glad that my parents support me. I'm going to enter university after graduation from school. I want to become an economist and to work in bank. I know that nowadays there are many economists who cannot get a job. But as for me, I really have great interest and talent for Mathematics and economics; also I am a hard-working and responsible person that's why I hope I will manage to succeed. High-qualified specialists are always needed. What's more I want to have my own family in future. You cannot go far without true close person you love beside you. I'm planning to have kids and to live in my own apartments. As for our family now is rather big but our flat is small enough and also it's on the eighth floor I cannot have a pet. But I love dogs very much. So, in my future life I will surely have one, because a dog is like a real friend. Of course I hope I'll have possibility to travel and to meet interesting people in future, I want to drive a car. Now it sounds like a dream but these are things I want to have and to do. I am sure that plans begin from dreams. And I hope that my future holds a lot of nice surprises for me!

3-BILET

1. When do you have English lesson?
2. Speak on the theme —Art!

There are many different types of arts in the world. The most popular ones are cinema, theater, literature, music and painting. I'd like to tell you a little bit about each of these arts. First of all, my favourite type of art is music. It has always fascinated me how people create such melodic tunes. I love all genres of music, be it jazz, classical, pop, rock, reggae, opera, blues or else. Music can change my mood. If I'm sad I try to listen to something cheerful, for example, to disco music. If I want to think in loneliness, I prefer alternative rock. I'm glad that there are so many devices nowadays which allow us to listen to music everywhere we wish. It includes radios, MP-3 players, CD-players, mobile phones. My



second favourite type of art is literature. I like reading interesting novels and detective stories. I also value the works of famous writers and poets. Speaking of Russian writers I've read some works of Pushkin, Lermontov, Tolstoy, Turgenev, Dostoevsky and Mayakovski. Their works are world-famous and many books have been translated into other languages. Theater is gradually becoming an outdated type of art. On the contrary, cinemas become more popular. There are many great theatres and large cinemas in Russia. I think people should respect the work of actors and attend theatres more often. As for me, I don't really like cinemas. If I want to watch a new movie, I buy and watch it at home. Painting is another form of art. Museums and art galleries have always attracted me. I think that painting is a rather interesting activity. One of my friends is really good at it. He is going to enter the University of Arts after graduating from school. His works include oil paintings and pastel. I really admire his talent. I wish I could be as good at painting as him.

#### 4- BILET

1. The state museum of Fine Arts in Tashkent **was founded** in 1918.
2. Speak on the theme —My favorite foodl.

There is a good saying: —You are what you eatl. I think it means that we should be aware of what we are eating and choose healthy food only.

There are so many products today with chemical additives and preservatives. My parents try to buy only natural products, which are not genetically-modified. I can't say I'm a picky eater but there are some dishes which I like and those which I don't. For example, I can't stand mushrooms or chicken in food. Seafood is alright but boiled or fried fish is not for me. My favourite food is pizza. My parents sometimes tell me I should live in Italy, because I like all variations of this food, fried, with sauce or without, with bacon, with cheese, with vegetables, etc.

My most favourite dish is Carbonara. It's a pasta-based dish with white sauce, bacon and parmesan cheese. I can eat it three times a day and never get bored. It's not difficult to cook. You just need half a kilo spaghetti, several slices of bacon, 2 onions, 2 garlic cloves, some olive oil, 1 or 2 eggs, a pinch of salt and pepper, some grated Parmesan cheese and 3 tablespoons of chopped fresh parsley. Spaghetti needs to be boiled in salted water, then drained well and tossed with a tablespoon of olive oil. For the sauce we need to cook chopped bacon on a large pan until it's slightly crispy. Then we add chopped onion and minced garlic clove, 1 tablespoon of olive oil and cook it for a minute. Then we add beaten eggs into the pan, some cheese, salt and pepper and cook it constantly tossing. When the sauce is ready it's added to spaghetti. The dish is sprinkled with chopped parsley and additional cheese. It is served immediately, while it's hot. I have tried to cook Carbonara according to this recipe and it came out to be rather tasty.

#### 5-BILET

1. The British newspapers are the same **as** the American newspapers. They **have** big headlines.
2. Speak on the theme —My favorite programl.

I am a pupil, so I do not have much free time. But when I have enough time I often watch TV. You may see and hear a lot of interesting information, while watching TV. I like nature, sport and fashion, so I usually watch TV programmes, which are connected with my hobbies. But most of all I like nature. That is why my favourite TV programme is "In the World of Animals". It is a weekly programme. As I watch it not often, I wait for it impatiently.



It usually starts with amazing facts from the world of nature. So I feel interested from the very beginning. Most of all I like to learn something new about the sea inhabitants — different kinds of fish, whales,

dolphins, etc. I like dolphins. I may watch them for hours. I have learned a lot about them from the programme "In the World of Animals". They are very smart. That's why these creatures may help people in different spheres of life. They may also bring a lot of fun with their tricks, especially to children.

I do not like game shows, where people play games or answer questions in order to win money or prizes. But I like to answer questions about animals in my favourite TV programme "In the World of Animals". I have already won several times! I am glad there is such a programme that brings me a lot of fun and interesting information.

#### 6-BILET

1. We **have chosen** sport newspaper because it has lots of sport news.have choosen
2. Speak on the theme —My impressions on travelling.

Travelling is the most exciting thing in the world. First of all, it lets us discover the world and to see different countries, experience their cultures and traditions. Moreover, we enrich our knowledge about life in general and particularly about ourselves. Travelling also gives us an opportunity to meet new interesting people, learn new languages and develop our skills. That's why I'm trying to travel as much as possible.

The best trip I've ever had in my life was to France. Although it happened two years ago, but I still recall this wonderful time with a great pleasure. I went there with two of my friends and it was really the right decision, because we travelled by coach and the journey took a long time. We were playing cards on the way, singing songs and joking all the time. As we arrived we checked in a hotel not far from the center. We were exhausted but in a good mood.

The first day in Paris was fantastic. It was a bus tour around the city called Open Tour. We got on a bus at the nearest stop. It was amazing that it stopped in front of all sights, so we could get off and walk around the most famous places. We took thousands of photos of Eiffel Tower, the Louvre, Arch of Triumph and other monuments. We were impressed by the number of tourists and the beauty of the places we visited. We spent 4 other days in Paris, but this first time our impressions were thrilling.

The next days we visited plenty of museums and had some time for small shopping to buy souvenirs. Last evening we went on a small excursion by boat. It was amazing to be on board and to see all the sights again as if they were saying goodbye to us.

Thus, it was fantastic time and I hope to come back to Paris one day to get the same marvelous emotions there.

#### 7-BILET

1. I would **love** to read famous newspaper.
2. Speak on the theme —At the supermarket.

I love shopping. I like looking around the shops and buying things. There is a very good supermarket near my house. It has got everything you need. If you want a tin of fish, a box of chocolate, a tube of



toothpaste, a bottle of beer, a carton of milk or a jar of jam — you will find it there. If I buy a lot of things, I usually use a trolley. If I don't want much, I just take a basket and look for the things I want. Sometimes, I can't find things on the shelves and I ask assistant to help me. When I see what I want, I just take it from the shelf and put it into my trolley or basket. When I have everything I need, I go to the check-out and stand in a queue. To pay for the things I have in my trolley or basket, I give money to the cashier. The cashier takes my money, puts it into the till and gives me my change. If the customers are not happy with the service or there is something wrong, they can complain to the manager.

### 8-BILET

1. He said that his father was ill and they **had to** go to see the doctor yesterday.

2. Speak on the theme —Famous people of Uzbekistan!.

There were hundreds of people throughout the history who are left in the memories of millions of people. In history of Uzbekistan one of the most famous person was Alisher Navoi. He is ingenious poet and the thinker, a great statesman and one of the most cultural persons of his time. Alisher Navoi was the conventional head of the cultural life of Herat, the patron of numerous representatives of sciences, arts and cultures. 'Due to Alisher many people have received literary and art education and talent strengthening and there is no any other patron and the tutor of people as Alisher\*'. – wrote Bobur. And another popular person is Abu-Rayhon Beruniy. Abu-Rayhon Beruniy- a remarkable scientist, amazing with variety of his scientific interests, boldness of idea, the author of more than 150 works devoted to actual issues of natural sciences, philosophy, history, philology, great encyclopedic thinker, the humanist of the Middle Ages epoch.

### 9-BILET

1. They **are reading** a newspaper at the moment.

2. Speak on the theme —My future profession!.

What do I want to be when I leave school? It's very important question for me. A few years ago it was difficult for me to give a definite answer. As the years passed I changed my mind a lot of times about what science or field of industry to specialize in. It's difficult to make up my mind and choose one of the hundreds jobs to which I might be better suited. A couple of years ago I wanted to become a doctor, you know I wanted to help people who had problems with health. Then I wanted to become a policeman, then a spaceman, I even wanted to become a professional football player. But all of them now are in the past; they were like children's dreams and nothing more. Now I have already decided what to do. I'd like to be an aviator. I know that it's very difficult. I should know perfectly everything about the planes, airports, weather and other things. You know that the weather is very important thing for the flights too. I must be well educated and well informed. So that's why at first I am going to go to the Aviation University in Moscow, then when I finish studying I'll go to my country to try to get a job in the air companies. You know may be something will be not OK, because I don't know what will happen tomorrow, but I know that I'll do everything to realize my plane and my dreams. I also want to say that the profession should be chosen according to the character and hobbies of the person. That's why parents mustn't make their children choose the thing they like (parents like). Children must do it themselves. Because they must love the thing they do, believe that people need them and their job will bring them more pleasure.



## 10-BILET

1. He **doesn't like** to go to the cinema.
2. Speak on the theme —My dreaml.

### My Dream

Every person has imagination, which can enter our thoughts. Thanks to that we can dream. At first, they are small and simple. For example, every kid's dream is to have a candy or to get a small toy as a present. When people grow up, their priorities change so their dreams change with them. Many grown up boys dream of having a nice car or motorbike. Girls start dreaming of having a wardrobe full of posh dresses and shoes. I'm no exception. I also like having beautiful dresses, shoes, makeup, perfumes and else. However, my biggest dream is to travel. I'd like to see some other countries and to explore them. I have always been interested in learning new languages, cultures and traditions. One of my main goals is to visit Scotland and its capital Edinburgh. It is a land of highlands. Scotland is a part of the UK and it borders with England at the south. Other sides of Scotland are washed by seas, channels and the Atlantic Ocean. Edinburgh is the second largest city of the country but is the most popular and widely visited. People say, it's a beautiful city worth seeing. The national flag of Scotland as St. Andrew's Cross. And, the national symbol of Scotland is the floral emblem of thistle. I'm especially interested in seeing the Scottish Highlands as I know it's a picturesque place. The highest mountain in the British Isles Ben Nevis is also situated among these highlands. While at Scotland, I would also try to improve my English speaking skills. Although I know that Scottish people speak with a distinct dialect and accent, I would very much like to hear their speech. I would also like to visit the country during the annual Edinburgh Festival. I think this way I can learn more about the culture of local people. I have some other minor dreams, too. But to travel to Scotland is my biggest dream.

## 11-BILET

1. He is going **to** read a new book about —lifel.
2. Speak on the theme —Famous artistsl

Art is one of the best ways to express what we see around us. People have always tried to express themselves in different ways: through writing novels, poems and songs, through creating hand-made items and paintings. There are many art works by famous artists which are visually attractive. Most of them are kept at the Louvre, the Hermitage, the Pushkin Museum of Fine Arts, the Tretyakov Gallery, the British Museum and some other world-famous museums. Some works cost a fortune. For example, Paul Cezanne's painting —The Card Playersl costs more than 200 millions of US dollars. However, my favourite artist is William Turner. He is a well-known English painter, who mostly created romantic landscapes. He was only 12 years old when he started drawing. His childish sketches are still preserved in the British Museum. At the age 21 he began exhibiting his works at the Royal Academy. Most of those works were water-colours and oil paintings. Turner was a real traveler. He visited France, Germany, Italy, Switzerland, but he never lost interest in his own country. As a landscaper, he was mainly interested in light and colour effects. One of his famous paintings is even called —Light and Colourl. All his works are highly praised by critics. Turner died in London in 1851. His paintings are considered to be the property of the British nation. Among Russian artists I especially admire Ilya Repin and Valentin Serov. They are both considered to be outstanding Russian masters of art. Ilya Repin was mostly interested in historical and political events of his motherland, which he expressed in the paintings. He created the portraits of some outstanding figures, among them Tolstoy, Mussorgsky, Pirogov. Valentin Serov also painted some famous people, including Nikolai Rimsky-Korsakov, Isaac



Levitan, Sawa Mamontov. His most famous works —The Girl with Peachesl and —The Girl in the Sunlightl can be seen in the Tretyakov Gallery.

### 12-BILET

1. I **didn't have** much money
2. Speak on the theme —My favourite writer (poetry)ll.

Robert Burns is a Scottish poet. Every year on his birthday Scotsmen all over the world gather together for a traditional celebration in which his memory is glorified, his poems are recited and his song are sung. Burns poetry is loved and enjoyed by all his countrymen. They love Burns for the generosity and kindness of his nature, for his patriotism and truthfulness. In his poems he sang the pride and dignity of the Scottish peasantry. Burns sang the beauty and the glory of his native land. He glorified true love and friendship. Burns was born in Alloway, near Ayr, on 25th of January, 1759. His father was a hardworking man and he took great trouble to give his family all the education he could. When Robert was six, he was send to a school at Alloway Miln. Robert was given a good knowledge of English. For some years Burns worked on the family farm. They lived very poor. Burns wrote his first poem at the age of 14. And from then till his death his poems and songs came out, giving delight and joy to himself, his countrymen and the entire world around. Burns worked with his father and brothers. The death of his father in 1784 left Burns free to choose his own kind of life, but it also gave him new responsibilities as the head of the family. As a farmer he was unsuccessful and moved to other place - Burns published his poems in Kilmarnock in 1786. The success was great. Burns wrote many poems and songs. After a short illness he died on 21st of July, 1796. Millions of people all over the world highly esteem and love Burns' poems. S. Marshak, a great soviet poet, brought Burns to Russian people throughout his fine translations.

### 13-BILET

1. I **paid** all my bills last week
2. Speak on the theme —In the English classrooml.

Our classroom is situated on the second floor of our school building. It is very light because it has three big windows and the walls are covered with light green wallpaper. The windows look to the south that's why in spring and early autumn it can be quite hot. From our windows we can see the school garden. When it's warm outside, we open the windows to let in some fresh air.

There are lots of pot plants on the windowsills and we take good care of them. The curtains on the windows are violet. On entering our classroom you'll see three rows of pupils' desks and a teacher's desk. The board in our classroom is green. Next to the board there's a map of Uzbekistan. There are also a few diagrams and tables on the walls.

### 14-BILET

1. If my cat **could** open the fridge, it **would** eat what it wants.
2. Speak on the theme —Holidays of Great Britainl.



There are a number of holidays, which are celebrated in Great Britain every year. One of them is, of course, the New Year's Day on the first of January. It is not so popular in England as in our country, but it is rather po

popular in Scotland. On that day people usually visit their friends and there is a lot of dancing and eating. In Scotland people bring a piece of coal for good luck in the New Year. The next holiday of the year is St. Valentine's Day. It is on the 14th of February. People buy or make Valentine cards and send them to the people they love. In March there is Mother's Day. All the children and adults, come to their mothers on that day to express their love and gratitude. In April there is Easter. At Easter children eat chocolate Easter eggs. Sometimes parents hide them in the house or in the garden and children have to look for them. In June there is Father's Day. On Father's Day children give or send their fathers and grandfathers cards and presents. On the 31st of October there is a Halloween. They say ghosts and witches come out on Halloween. People make lanterns out of pumpkins. Some people have Halloween parties and dress as witches and ghosts. The 25th of December is Christmas Day. On Christmas Eve everybody puts the presents under the Christmas tree. People say that at night Father Christmas puts presents into the stockings which children usually hang above their beds. The traditional Christmas meal is roasted turkey and Christmas pudding.

### 15-BILET

1. I **would buy** a car if I **had** enough money.
2. Speak on the theme —Uzbekistan – my homeland.

There are many beautiful and attractive places in the world, Uzbekistan can be considered as one of them. Uzbekistan situated at the center of Central Asia and bordered with five neighbors Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Afghanistan. Uzbekistan is prosperous one among them. In Uzbekistan, different nations live in peace and friendship. Uzbekistan is famous, in the world, for its hospitality and friendship. It is believed that the person who was born even in desert would say that it is paradise because it is his or her motherland. Uzbekistan is my motherland and I love my country. I just can compare it with paradise because there is nothing more like it. Uzbekistan took its independence recently and it can be compared with a new born child. Its independence was declared in 1991. So twenty-three years passed and there have been built so many buildings which give beauty to the face of country. Economy of Uzbekistan is growing yearby-year and other countries are investing their capital to the economy of it.

### 16-BILET

1. I don't think this room **was cleaned** yesterday.
2. Speak on the theme —My favorite music.
- 3.

I like listening to music. My little player with favorite music is with me every time I travel. The music can help me relax in aircraft on the long time flight to somewhere. The rhythmic music helps while you do exercises. I turn on the radio when I run in summer in the Park. Rhythmic music doesn't make you feel bored. But sometimes loud radio distracts you. I had bad experience, when I missed a bus stop. The driver didn't hear the request about stopping. In my player list, you can find different music, from the classic melodic music to hard rock. Here are Uzbek and foreign musicians. I liked folk music, which



my friend found and sent me by the internet. The band's name is Melnica. The lead singer of the band has a nice voice and she plays the harp. Her partners play the violin, guitar, percussion.

I got the big impression from Opera in Vienna, The Opera Traviata left a great impression. Singers were able to pass emotions. Opera is not only beautiful music, it is a great acting job, great job of all personal.

### 17-BILET

1. Nobody **told** what was happening.
2. Speak on the theme —My hobbyl.

Hobby is what a person likes to do in his free time. Hobbies differ like tastes. The most popular is doing things. It includes a wide variety of activities from gardening to traveling from chess to volleyball. Both grown-ups and children are fond of playing different computer games. This hobby is becoming more and more popular. I like to listen music. I decided to collect compact disks. I like different music it should be good I collect discs of my favourite groups and singers. I try to find everything about my favourite singers. Also I like to watch music programs on TV Of course, I like to spend my free time with my friends. We talk about all sorts of things We discuss films, books, TV programs. We have good time together.

### 18-BILET

1. If you **heat** ice, it **melts**.
2. Speak on the theme —Sports in Uzbekistanl.

Millions of people all over the world are fond of sports and games. Sport helps people to stay in good shape, keeps them fit and makes them more organized and better disciplined in their daily activities. We have always paid great attention to sport in our schools, colleges and universities. You can hardly find a school without a gym or a sports ground. Every city and town has a few stadiums or swimming pools where local competitions are usually held. It's been a tradition in this country to divide sport into professional and amateur. There are different sporting societies and clubs in Uzbekistan. Many of them take part in different international tournaments and are known all over the world. A great number of world records have been set by Uzbek sportsmen: weightlifters, tennis players, swimmers, figure skaters, high jumpers. Our sportsmen also participate in the Olympic Games and always win a lot of gold, silver and bronze medals. There are also a lot of amateur clubs and keep-fit centres in Uzbekistan where people go in for aerobics, yoga, body-building, swimming, skating, jogging. Thousands of people go to the stadiums to support their favorite team and many many thousand more prefer to watch the games on TV. But watching sports events and going in for sports are two different things. My favorite kind of sport is tennis. I've been playing it since I was eleven years old, and the more I play it the more I like it. There is a good tennis court not far from my house and whenever I have a chance I go with a friend of mine.

### 19-BILET

1. He said he **was born** in 1976. 2.
- Speak on the theme —Nature and wel.



Nature is all around us. We see it every day. It's the sunset, the sunrise, the song of birds, the blooming of flowers, the wind that blows, etc. These signs are an integral part of our lives. On the one hand we cherish these natural blessings, on the other hand – we don't appreciate fully their importance. Thus, our future generations can be cut from these treasures. They might see less of natural wonders, because the humanity gradually destroys forests and kills some species of animals. It all happens due to industrial revolution and the growing number of chemical plants. Humans are the only species on our planet that consciously manipulate the environment. Unfortunately, we are poor leaders in this hierarchy, if we can't increase the awareness of ecology. People are too self-centered to notice how badly they treat the surrounding environment. For thousands of years they lived in harmony with nature till the development of civilization. They could use the natural riches limitlessly, while today we have to use all the resources sparingly. Pollution is another threat to nature.

## 20 -BILET

1. I want **to** watch TV when I have a free time.
2. Topic on theme —My favorite film herol.

I like many actors but my favourite actor is Daniel Radcliffe. Daniel was born on 23 July 1989 in Fulham, London, England. From the childhood he was desirous of being a famous actor.

Daniel was spotted in the cinematography when Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire appeared in 2005.

He was considered the youngest actor of the future. He became famous after he played part in movie December Boys. His every role incarnates very strong and single-minded person. Heroes whom Daniel plays are capable of a great pure love and they appreciate friendship. They are strong and wise people.

I like how he shows poise in company. He always remains just a man not a celebrity. Daniel Radcliffe is very talented guitarist. He is very romantic and enigmatic actor.

Daniel Radcliffe won a prize of 2006 MTV Movie Awards U.S. for Best Actor in the film Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire. Now Daniel is still in the films and he's prospective. I hope that the following films with Daniel will be as interesting and breathtaking as previous.

## 21-BILET

1. It's a pity. If I **were** you, I **wouldn't miss** the football.
2. Speak on the theme —Famous people of Englandl.

There are many outstanding people in Great Britain. Britain produced statesmen, thinkers, explorers, musicians, writers, scientists and other people who are well known around the world.

Isaac Newton one of the greatest men in the history of science was born in a little village in the middle of the 17th century. He studied math at Cambridge University. Newton's contribution to physics astronomy and math is so great that, he may be considered the founder of the mordent mathematics and physics. He discovered the law of motion and the universal law of gravitation. He studied the nature of light and colour and came to the conclusion that white colour consists of many different colours known as spectrum. He died when he was 84 and was burred at Westminster Abbey.



Charles Darwin was born in the beginning of the 19th century. He was a great biologist. He created a new theory of evolution. Once there were only simple organisms living in the seas, hundreds millions of years they have developed to produce all the different kind animals and plants we knew today. Michael Faraday was born at the end of the 17th century. He was interested in electricity very much and spent long months studding this strange force. He discovered that electricity passed from the magnet to the wires and cowbell become a strong electric current. So he opened many laws of electricity and magnetism.

## 22-BILET

1. I **have** lunch at 3 oclock every day
2. Speak on the theme —At the theatrel.

I will never forget my first visit to the Opera Theatre. It was ages ago, but this stands out in my memory quite vividly. My mother bought two advance tickets for a matinee performance of the ballet "Sleeping Beauty" by Tchaikovsky. We came to the theatre long before the performance began. A sign at the entrance of the theatre said "full house". Many people were standing at the entrance of the theatre asking if we had an extra ticket. We left our coats in the cloakroom and bought a programme from the usher to see what the cast was. I remember we were glad to see that Ulanova was dancing the main part. When we came into the hall the orchestra was tuning in their instruments. We found ourseats which were in the stalls and went exploring the theatre. My mother showed me the boxes, the pit, the dress-circle and balconies. At 12 sharp the lights went down.

The conductor appeared and the overture began. After the overture the curtain went up. I was in raptures over what I saw on the stage. I had never seen anything more wonderful. The scenery and the dancingwere superb. The ballet seemed to me a fairy tale. When the lastcurtain fell, the house burst into applause. I applauded so much, that my hands ached. The cries for encore sounded all overthe theatre. The dancers got many curtain calls and were given many flowers. The performance was a great success with the public. It was one of my brightest memories.

## 23-BILET

1. Where are you going **on** Sunday?
2. Speak on the theme —At the groceryl.

Today is Saturday. My dad usually goes to the supermarket on this day. The supermarket is not far from our house. I go with him. In the supermarket there are different departments, for example, the department of meat and sausages, dairy products, fruit and vegetables, drinks. There's self-service so we take a trolley. At first we visit at the grocery and we buy two kilos of tomatoes. We like tomato salad. I put a kilo of apples into the trolley. Mum asked us also to buy some cabbage. Today she's going to cook a cabbage pie. We take 10 eggs. We often have fried eggs for breakfast. We also need sausages. It's good to have them for breakfast or lunch. Then we remember that we must also buy some meat. Guests are coming to us tomorrow so my mum is going to cook beaf or pork. We also need fish. My parents like fish while I hate it. In the dairy department we buy a packet of butter, Dutch cheese, a packet of cottage cheese and yoghurt. My mum usually drinks mineral water before a meal so we buy several bottles of it. For my dad and me we buy orange juice. Finally our trolley is full. We've taken everything we needed. We go to the cash-desk, pay and go home.



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## 24-BILET

1. She **have** never **been** outside England.
2. Topic on theme —World of culture!.

In the modern world people are judged not only by what they do but how they do it. Life in the society is impossible without everyday contacts and meetings, so all relationships depend on the way people behave and treat each other. Human relations and communication skills are important. That's why along with education, people should develop cultural issues. The word —culture! has many meanings. One of the most common explanations refers to the spiritual and material achievements of the humanity. There are many types of culture. For example, folk culture, popular culture, corporate culture, elite culture, etc. They are all closely connected. Folk or national culture is like a habit of people. It is the everyday life and routine of certain group of people. Elite culture is well-developed and many-sided. It is the attitude towards art, architecture, theatre, music, literature. Popular or mass culture gives people standards to be what they like. It is especially suitable for young people. Corporate culture is collective beliefs and value systems of a certain company. Thus, all types of culture require certain model of behavior or set of rules for social conduct. However, one thing is common for all people. It's politeness – the most important sign of any culture. It's not only saying —Excuse me!, —Sorry!, —Good morning!, —Bless you!. Politeness is something that should be developed in every sphere of life. For example, greeting people you know in the street, wishing your friend a nice day, offering a seat to old people – these are all signs of politeness. So, living a civilized life in accordance with culture isn't as difficult as it might seem.

## 25-BILET

1. When I **opened** the window the cat **jumped out**.
2. Topic on theme —Mass media!.

Mass media or mass communications are the press, radio and television. Every day we read newspapers and magazines, listen to radio and watch TV. Nowadays there are so many newspapers and magazines, radio stations and TV channels that we have to be very -selective and give preference to some of them. Magazines may be weekly, monthly and quarterly. The newspapers and magazines I read are the most readable and have a large readership or circulation. For example, "Argumenty i Fakty" has a circulation of more than 23 000 000. It is the largest in the world. The newspapers contain and give coverage of local, home and foreign affairs. Their publications deal with very burning problems of our history, latest events and forecasts for future. They also touch upon cultural, sport news. I like the way they present different points of view, approaches to the problems. My parents and I subscribe to some periodicals, so we are subscribers. We buy some of newspapers and magazines in a kiosk.

## 26-BILET

1. He said that his father was ill and they **had to** go to see the doctor yesterday. 2.
- Speak on the theme —At the stadium!.

Now I am going to talk about the event at the stadium. One day one of my best friends called me and mentioned today's our match. But I couldn't go there due to my brother. Because he wore my boots.



After that my friend gave me his boots and we arrived there on time. The stadium was very beautiful and attractive. At the beginning I worried about our lose. But our couch motivated us then the match ushered in. I played well and also scored a goal. Finally we won on them. But the counter team couldn't stand and fought with us. Thus my leg broke down and I could not walk two decades. from that time I hate this stadium and this match.

### 27-BILET

1. My **had been learning** her dialogue for two hours when I arrived at the theatre.
2. Speak on the theme —My friendl.

My name is Anvar. I'm fourteen years old. I'm in the eighth grade. I have a lot of friends but I want to tell about my best friend. His name is Jasur. He's my school-mate. Jasur is cheerful, inquisitive and kind. He is very responsive. He will help me in hour of need. I always can rely on him. Jasur goes to sports school. He is very tall that's why he goes in for basketball. On weekends we play football or cycle. Sometimes we go fishing and fish crucians. Also he is fond of playing computer games and watching horror films. His favourite films are —Sawl and —Screaml. We often go to the cinema. Jasur is true friend. My father says that I'm lucky because I have so reliable and true friend. I value our friendship.

### 28-BILET

1. Tomorrow if the weather **is** fine we **will go** out of the town for hours.
2. Speak on the theme —Environmentl.

Environment is the natural habitat that surrounds us everywhere. Over the last decades people have built so many harmful factories that environment started to suffer. Some environmental problems are really urgent in modern society. The problems we are facing air pollution, water pollution, global warming, nuclear pollution, the disappearance of certain animal species, etc.

There are numerous reasons for such vast pollution of the surrounding environment on our planet. First of all, today there are so many petrol-driven cars in the streets. In search of newer and newer inventions people have completely forgotten that natural resources are limited. We can't continue exhaling harmful gases into the atmosphere. Such human behavior leads not only to air pollution but also to global warming. This problem really touches all countries in the world and is considered to be global. We have never had such warm winters before. Besides, the glaciers are melting. It is one of the most serious problems in the modern world. Some scientists state that global warming is the result of industrial revolution.

Other urgent problems include water pollution and waste of certain natural resources. Water pollution is mostly the result of factory wastes. If we had reasonably treated such natural resources as water, forest, soil, our planet would be in a better shape today.

Unfortunately, not everyone cares about nature and many people think that natural resources will never end.



## 29-BILET

1. If he **was** ill, he would stay at home. 2.
- Speak on the theme —My favourite sportl.

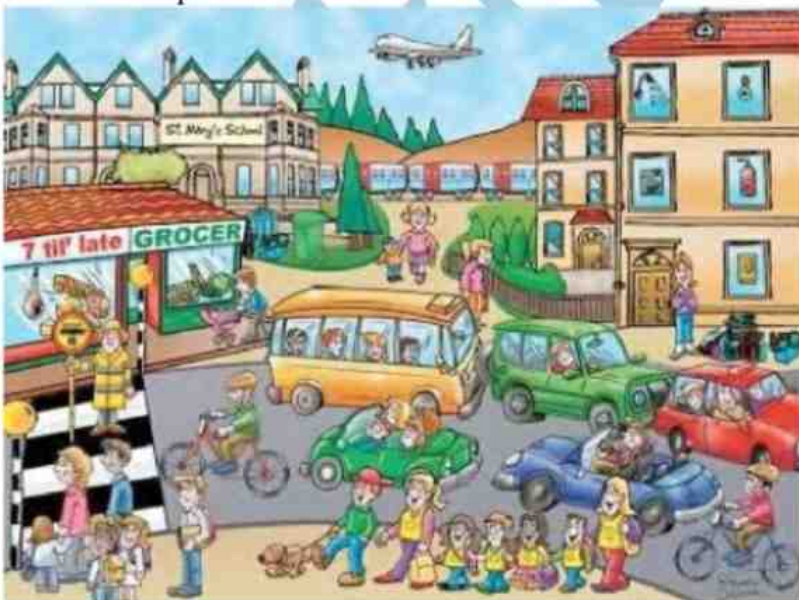
Everybody knows that sport is an important part of healthy lifestyle. Fortunately, there are many opportunities nowadays to do different types of sports. First of all, we always have lessons of physical education at school. Secondly, from the very childhood I attend martial arts, to be precise karate lessons. It's one of my favourite types of pastime. I've had several teachers and all of them were highly professional.

Another sport that I enjoy is swimming. I'm just an amateur, and I often go to the nearest swimmingpool. Luckily in summer I get a chance to swim in the open sea. I'm not the only sport lover in our family. My younger brother is also keen on sport. His favourite sport is basketball and he is really good at it.

Besides doing sports, I like watching different games on TV. Every winter, for example, I watch figure skating, boxing and hockey championships. In summer I enjoy watching football and bicycling. Besides active games, there are also some other types of games which also refer to sports, among them chess, backgammon, checks, air hockey, bowling and others. When I have free time I do play these games with my friends. I don't think there are any types of sport which I don't like.

## 30-BILET

1. There isn't **any** fruit in-the shop.
2. Describe a picture.



In this picture you can see a lot of people. I think it's a part of big city. Because you can see all types of transport: planes, trains, public transports which can be found in big cities. I think it's morning time. Everybody's going to work, school. People are going to cross the road. The woman wearing yellow jacket is stoping the transport in order to help pedestrians to cross. There's also Grocery selling fruits. On the left corner of the picture you can see religious school named —St. Mary's Schooll.

## 31-BILET



1. Nick went **to** London in 1990. 2.  
Speak on the theme —My pen friendl.

I have a pen friend. His name is John. He is from the USA. He's also fourteen years old. I write him by e-mail. He is very intelligent. He studies at private School in California. We always write to each other about similarities and differences of our cultures, education system and others. By sharing information I find out a lot of things from him. And he also surprises knowing about Uzbekistan. I introduce him our historical cities Samarkand, Bukhara and Khiva. I send him pictures of those cities. He really appreciates it. After completing his school he wants to visit Uzbekistan. He speaks 5 languages. Now he is learning Uzbek language too. He's my best friend.

### 32-BILET

1. Tashkent is the biggest city in central Asia, **isn't it?** (question tag) 2.  
Speak on the theme —Pressl.

Together with television and radio, the press is a very important means of mass media. The main aim of the press is keeping people informed on all topical issues of the day. There is practically no family that doesn't subscribe to one or two newspapers or magazine. Besides, you can always buy the latest issue of the newspaper you need at any news-stall. Most newspapers appear daily, some of them come out weekly. As for the magazines, they are monthly as a rule.

All newspapers cover the main topics of our life. They publish material about politics and different viewpoints on it. You can read interesting articles about economy and get acquainted with a lot of ideas of what people are to do if they want to live better. Some papers carry articles on science, engineering, medicine, and education. Many newspapers have publications about international events, about the life of the people in all parts of the world. They also keep you informed on the events in so-called "hot points". Sometimes you can read some extraordinary and sensational articles. Sportsmen and sports fans can find comments on the most exciting sporting events and matches. TV viewers and radio listeners can get information about TV- and radio-programs. The last pages of any newspaper are given, as a rule, to those readers who need some practical advice in gardening, cooking, growing flowers, etc. You can also find here some funny stories, puzzles, crosswords and all that sort of thing that may entertain you.

It is not an easy thing to issue a newspaper. The editor-in-chief is at the head of every newspaper. He governs the editorial board, every member of which is responsible for his own section in the paper. The editorial board usually writes editorials for the newspaper that deals with the topical issues of the day. As for the articles of other columns they are written by the reporters or by the special correspondents who work for this newspaper. Their reports give full coverage of the most important international and domestic events and news items.

### 33-BILET

1. It's easy, you can do it **yourself** . 2.  
Speak on the theme —TVl.



It is almost impossible to imagine our life without TV. It plays a great and a very important role in the life of modern man. There is practically no family that doesn't have a TV set. TV is one of the mass media kinds. Radio and newspapers tell us about different events but TV not only tells but also shows. TV has a lot of channels and everybody can watch the programs he likes. Our television suggests various programs: talk show and game show, news and sporting events, about animals and about foreign countries and so on. Soaps-lovers can watch their favorite films almost every day. TV shows us a lot of films of different countries: detective and melodrama, comedy and thriller. As former I like to see adventure films, fantasy, comedies. My favorite sporting events programs are about volleyball, swimming, track-and-field athletics and gymnastic. I watch many programs with great interest. These programs are: a wild nature program, —Anshlagl, some game shows and so on. There are a lot of films (most of them of foreign TV-companies) with a great number of corpses, with seas of blood now. It's not very good to my mind. I think that one of the aims of TV is to bring up TV-viewers, to cultivate love to our country, kindness and other positive features of character.

### 34-BILET

1. This is the car park **where** you can leave your car. 2.  
Speak on the theme —Travellingl.

I like travelling. On summer holiday we travel all around Uzbekistan with my family. We enjoy travelling to historical cities of Uzbekistan. We often travel by car. But sometimes we travel by train or plane. They are much faster means of transport and you arrive your destination quite early. Last year we visited to Bukhara and Khiva. These cities are very famous. Especially historical buildings are very attractive. I really like visting Ichan kala in Khiva. You can find a lot of well-kept historical buildings. You feel yourself as if you are previous centuries. We are also planning to visit other countries. This year our destination will be Kazakhstan. I really look forward to seeing Ahmad Yassaviy monument there. I really enjoy travelling. I think every person time by time should travel to different places. It really helps them to recover their energy and get new impressions

### 35-BILET

1. Nick **doesn't live** far from us. We often **go** to him. 2.  
Speak on the theme —Traditions in Uzbekistanl.

Customs and traditions of the Uzbek people have been forming for centuries. They are very distinctive, impressive and different, dating back to different epochs and religions. Initial formation of Uzbek culture dates back to the 6th-7th centuries BC, by that time nomadic tribes shifted to a settled way of life in the valleys of Amu Darya, Syr Darya and Zarafshan and founded first states. Former nomads founded settlements and cities, bringing with them customs and traditions based on ancient cults of their ancestors. Territory of modern Uzbekistan, Transoxiana, being parts of ancient states – Khorezm, Sogdiana, Bactria - became the basis for formation of culture, which subsequently became the basis of Uzbek culture.



Over centuries, traditions and customs of Uzbek people remained almost unchanged despite the desire of many invaders to impose alien culture on. The Arabs had the greatest influence on Uzbek customs and

traditions, through the expansion of Islam throughout Central Asia. Islam traditions were closely intertwined with pre-Islamic beliefs and traditions, local culture, and firmly settled in the mode and minds of the Uzbek people.

Centuries-old customs and traditions of the Uzbek people are carefully maintained and passed on from generation to generation. Like many Asian nations, most festive Uzbek customs are related with major family celebrations: wedding and birth. These events include many rites and rituals, involving parents, children, brothers, sisters, immediate and remote relatives even neighbors and guests, each one has its own role. Uzbek traditions are based on hospitality, respect for elders, collectivism, manifested especially vividly in makhallas (Uzbek residential quarters) – repository of age-old national basis.

### 36-BILET

1. My friend **has** already **read** this book. (read) 2.  
Speak on the theme — Traditions in England.

As any other country, Britain has a variety of different customs and traditions. People in Great Britain are proud of their traditions and try to keep them up. The best examples are their weights and measures and monetary system, which haven't been changed for many years.

Some of the British customs are very old. The example is the Marble Championship, where the British Champion is crowned. He gets a silver cup, known as Morris Dancing. It's an event where people in beautiful clothes dance with handkerchiefs or big sticks in their hands. The Boat Race between Oxford and Cambridge, which takes place on the river Thames, is another old tradition. Most often it occurs on Easter Sunday.

The Grand National horse race is one of the most exciting horse races in the world. It takes place near Liverpool every year. Amateur riders as well as professional jockeys are welcome.

The celebration of All Saints Day or Halloween is on the 31st of October. This holiday has a Celtic origin. On this day people dress up in unusual costumes and cut faces out of pumpkins.

One more tradition is the holiday called Bonfire Night or Guy Fawkes' Night. Guy Fawkes was a man who wanted to blow up the Houses of Parliament on November 5, 1605. However, he was caught and hanged. On this day people burn jack-straws and light fireworks.

Among other popular celebrations are Christmas and New Year. In London, lots of people go to Trafalgar Square on New Year's Eve. There is singing and dancing at 12 o'clock on December 31st. A popular annual Scottish event is the Edinburgh Festival of music and drama. A truly Welsh event is the Eisteddfod, a national festival of traditional poetry and music, with a competition for the best new poem in Welsh.



### 37-BILET

1. When you rang, I **was cleaning** my father's car. 2.
- Speak on the theme —My free time!

Every person needs some free time, be it a kid or an adult. Most schoolchildren and employees usually rest at weekend. This is the best time for relaxing and doing what you like. Evenings of weekdays also offer some free time.

When I get back from school, I eat something quick and do my homework. After that I'm free to meet up with friends, to play computer games or to draw, which is my hobby. Sometimes, I play volleyball or other active games with my friends at the school playground. In summertime I also like playing ping-pong and I'm rather good at it. Weekends are a bit different.

My parents usually give me some pocket money each week. I try to spend them reasonably. During the week I pay for lunch at the school canteen. Sometimes I need to buy some stationery.

At weekends I go out with my friends. Sometimes we go to the cinema, sometimes to the pizza place. However, my favourite pastime at weekends is bowling. I like this game. I think it is not only entertaining but also social. Bowling unites like-minded people and gives a chance to communicate with good friends, instead of sitting in front of the computer.

I don't mind computer games, but they can get addictive and certainly spending long hours in front of the screen is not healthy. It influences eyesight and brain activity. I keep in touch with some friends through social networks or chats, but I understand that real life communication is much better. Apart from seeing friends, I spend my free time with my family members and relatives, especially on special occasions. On birthdays, anniversaries, public holidays we have family gatherings at my grandma's place.

### 38-BILET

1. Teacher has already wrote on the board. 2.
- Speake on the theme —Environmental pollution!

People have always polluted their surroundings. But until now pollution was not such a serious problem. People lived in uncrowded rural areas and did not have pollution — causing machines. With the development of crowded industrial cities which put huge amounts of pollutants into small areas, the problem has become more important.

Automobiles and other new inventions make pollution steadily worse. Since the late 1960's people have become alarmed with the danger of pollution.

Air, water, and soil are necessary for existence of all living things. But polluted air can cause illness, and even death. Polluted water kills fish and other marine life. On polluted soil, food can not be grown. In addition environmental pollution spoils the natural beauty of our planet.

Pollution is as complicated as serious problem. Automobiles are polluting the air but they provide transportation for the people. Factories pollute the air and the water but they provide jobs for people and produce necessary goods. Fertilizers and pesticides are important for growing crops but they can ruin soil.

Thus, people would have to stop using many useful things if they wanted to end pollution immediately. Most people do not want that of course. But pollution can be reduced gradually.



Scientists and engineers can find the ways to reduce pollution from automobiles and factories. Government can pass the laws that would make enterprises take measures for reducing of pollution. Individuals and groups of people can work together to persuade enterprises to stop polluting activities.

### 39-BILET

1. They **haven't arrived** yet, but they should be here soon.
2. Speak on the theme —At the cinema.

I like to go to the cinema. When I have free time, I always go to see a new film. When I want to go to the cinema, I usually look in the programme what films are on. Then I phone my friend and we discuss what films to see. We prefer feature films but also enjoy cartoons and popular science films. To see a good love story, musical or detective film – is a very pleasant way of spending free time.

There are many talented actors and actresses in this country. My favourite actor is Ulugbek Kodirov. My favourite actress is Dilnoza Kuvayeva. They played the leading parts in many films and I have always enjoyed their superb acting.

The last film I saw was the screen version of the novel —Gone with the Wind by Margaret Mitchell. It's an old film but it still enjoys great popularity. There are many famous American actors in it with Vivien Leigh and Clark Gable starring. I was deeply impressed by their acting and the film itself. It hasn't lost its visual splendour with the passage of time.

### 40-BILET

1. Do you really want to spend the whole day **on** the beach.
2. Speak on the theme —My favourite composer.

When I have a free time, I often listen to music of different genres. Classical music is the best remedy when I want to relax. My favourite composer is Antonio Vivaldi. I especially like his series of violin concertos known as —The Four Seasons. Vivaldi was born on March 4th 1678, in Venice. He was quickly baptized due to his poor health. He had five other siblings. His father, Giovanni Battista, taught him to play the violin at the very young age. Afterwards, they toured Venice together playing music for people. By the age of 24 Antonio had the extensive knowledge of music. He then started teaching it and soon he presented his first performance for the French Embassy. At the same period he started conducting the orchestra and staging numerous concerts. In 1725 he published a cycle of compositions called —The Contest between Harmony and Invention. His —Four Seasons were also included in this cycle. His music then was full of drama. In fact, Vivaldi made great contributions in the field of ensemble and orchestral music. His violin-based works were marked by virtuosity. The complete collection of these works was published only in the 20th century. The political situation in Europe was rather harsh at the first half of the 18th century and it influenced Vivaldi's work. In 1740 he arrived in Vienna, where he wrote several other compositions, but they were not marked as popular. He died in July of the next year, forgotten and sick. However, his work —Four Seasons became a significant contribution in the development of instrumental music. This melody will keep the memory of the great composer for a long time.



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